

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

To:
TODD E. GARABEDIAN
WIGGIN & DANA LLP
ONE CENTURY TOWER, P.O. BOX 1832
NEW HAVEN, CT 06508-1832

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF
THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT
OR THE DECLARATION

(PCT Rule 44.1)

Date of Mailing (day/month/year) 02 APR 2004	
Applicant's or agent's file reference 102490-201	FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below
International application No. PCT/US03/28718	International filing date (day/month/year) 12 September 2003 (12.09.2003)
Applicant YALE UNIVERSITY	

1. ☒ The applicant is hereby notified that the international search report has been established and is transmitted herewith.

Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19:

The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the international application (see Rule 46):

When? The time limit for filing such amendments is normally two months from the date of transmittal of the international search report.

Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34, chemin des Colombettes
1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35

For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

2. ☐ The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect is transmitted herewith.

3. ☐ With regard to the protest against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:

☐ the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.

☐ no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.

4. Reminders

Shortly after 18 months from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90 bis.1 and 90 bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.

Within 19 months from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise the applicant must, within 20 months from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.

In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of 30 months (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months.

See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230

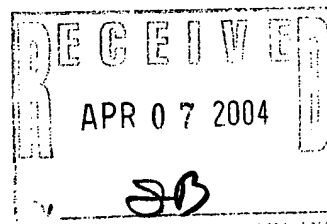
Authorized officer

Mark Bell

Telephone No. (571) 272-1362

Form PCT/ISA/220 (April 2002)

(See notes on accompanying sheet)



INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 102490-201	FOR FURTHER ACTION	see Notification of Transmittal of International Search Report (Form PCT/ISA/220) as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.
International application No. PCT/US03/28718	International filing date (day/month/year) 12 September 2003 (12.09.2003)	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 13 September 2002 (13.09.2002)
Applicant YALE UNIVERSITY		

This international search report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This international search report consists of a total of 5 sheets.



It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the Report

- a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.



the international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).

- b. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, the international search was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:



contained in the international application in written form.



filed together with the international application in computer readable form.



furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.



furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.



the statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.



the statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

2. ☐ Certain claims were found unsearchable (See Box I).

3. ☒ Unity of invention is lacking (See Box II).

4. With regard to the **title**,



the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.



the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the **abstract**,



the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.



the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box III. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. The figure of the **drawings** to be published with the abstract is Figure No. 1



as suggested by the applicant.



because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.



because this figure better characterizes the invention.



None of the figures

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

PCT/US03/28718

Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of Item 1 of first sheet)

This international report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claim Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2. ☐ Claim Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claim Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a):

Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of Item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
Please See Continuation Sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.: 1-8

Remark on Protest ☒ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PC 28718

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : B01J 31/00

US CL : 502/150

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
U.S. : 502/150

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US 5,089,460 A (CHIEN) 18 February 1992 (18.02.1992), column 2, line 6 - column 6, line 35. Halogenated vanadium compound, magnesium compound and electron donor which can be a phosphoramidite compound has an aluminum cocatalyst and a silica or aluminum support.	1-8
A	US 5,166,281 A (CHAMLA et al) 24 November 1992 (24.11.1992), column 2, line 60 - column 3, line 52; column 4, lines 13-55; column 7, lines 29-55; column 9, lines 50-67. The vanadium or titanium Ziegler Natta type catalyst is combined with a magnesium compound, aluminum compound and an alkyl halide with a phosphoramidate solvent.	1-8
A	US 5,395,971 A (NICHOLAS et al) 07 March 1995 (07.03.1995), column 2, line 6 - column 3 line 15. The molybdenum catalyst has an anionic aminodicarboxylate ligand and is used in a process for making allylamines.	1-8
A	US 5,962,360 A (SIVARAM et al) 05 October 1999 (05.10.1999), column 3, lines 21-50; column 4, line 10 - column 6, line 57. A metallocene catalyst with magnesium halide and electron donor are used where the electron donor is a phosphoramidite ligand.	1-8



Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.



See patent family annex.

Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T"

later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X"

document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y"

document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&"

document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

05 February 2004 (05.02.2004)

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230

Date of mailing of the international search report

02 APR 2004

Authorized officer

Mark Bell

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

PCT/US03/28718

C. (Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 4,859,799 A (CAMPESTRINI et al) 22 August 1989 (22.08.1989), column 3, line 65 - column 5, line 29. Demonstrates the utility of phosphoramidite ligands with group VIB metal catalysts.	1
X.P	US 2003/0199713 A1 (BERG VAN DEN et al) 23 October 2003 (23.10.2003), page 1, paragraph 0005 - page 11, column 2, line 35.	1-8

BOX II. OBSERVATIONS WHERE UNITY OF INVENTION IS LACKING

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions which are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for all inventions to be examined, the appropriate additional examination fees must be paid.

Group 1, claims 1-8, drawn to A Catalyst Composition.

Group 2, claims 9-13, drawn to An Activated Catalyst.

Group 3, claims 14-33, drawn to A Method of Preparing Allylic Amines Enantioselectively.

Group 4, claims 34-53, drawn to A Method of Preparing Allylic Ethers Enantioselectively.

The inventions listed as Groups 1-4 do not relate to a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, they lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons:

If multiple products, processes of manufacture or uses are claimed, the first invention of the category first mentioned in the claims of the application and the first recited invention of each of the other categories related thereto will be considered as the main invention in the claims, see PCT Article 17(3)(a) and § 1.476(c).

In the instant application, there are multiple products (Group 1 and Group 2).

Group 1 lacks the special technical feature of Group 2, which is the cycloiridium phosphorimidite ligand. Group 1 lacks the special technical feature of the achiral or racemic allylic ester, allylic carbonate or allylic halide and reactant containing an N-H bond or salt thereof of Group 3. Group 1 lacks the special technical feature of the achiral or racemic allylic ester, allylic carbonate or allylic halide, reactant containing an OH bond and optional base of Group 4.